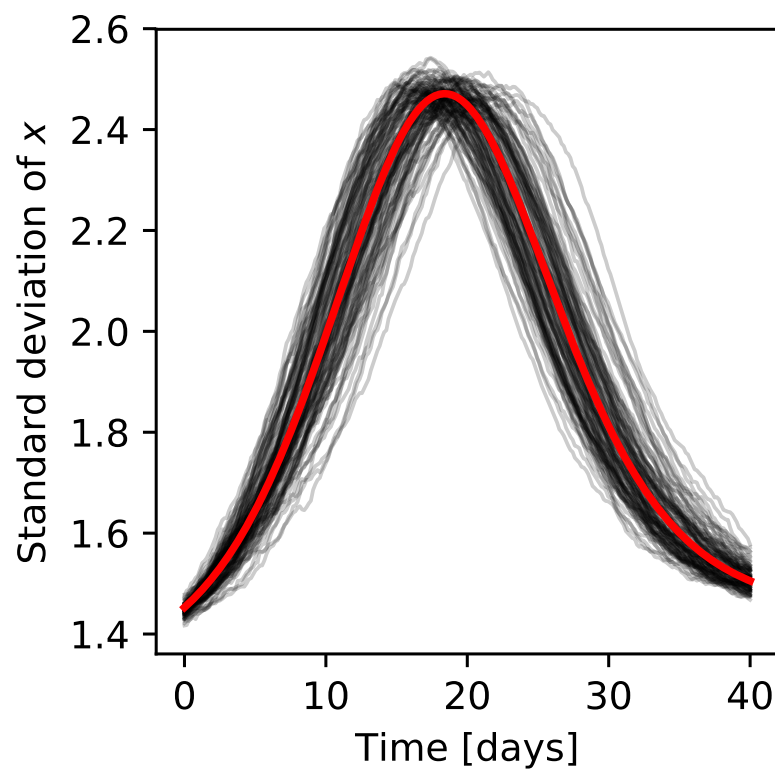
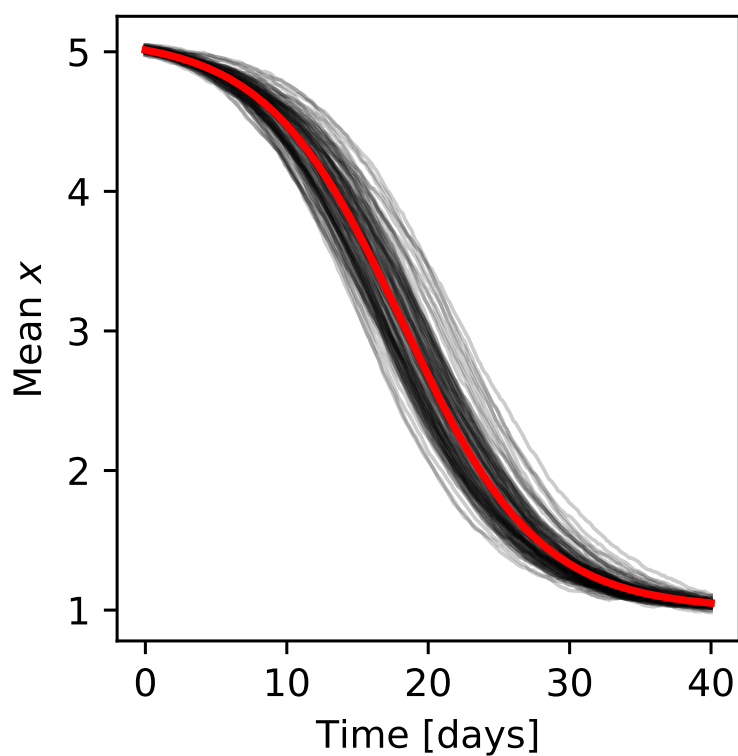
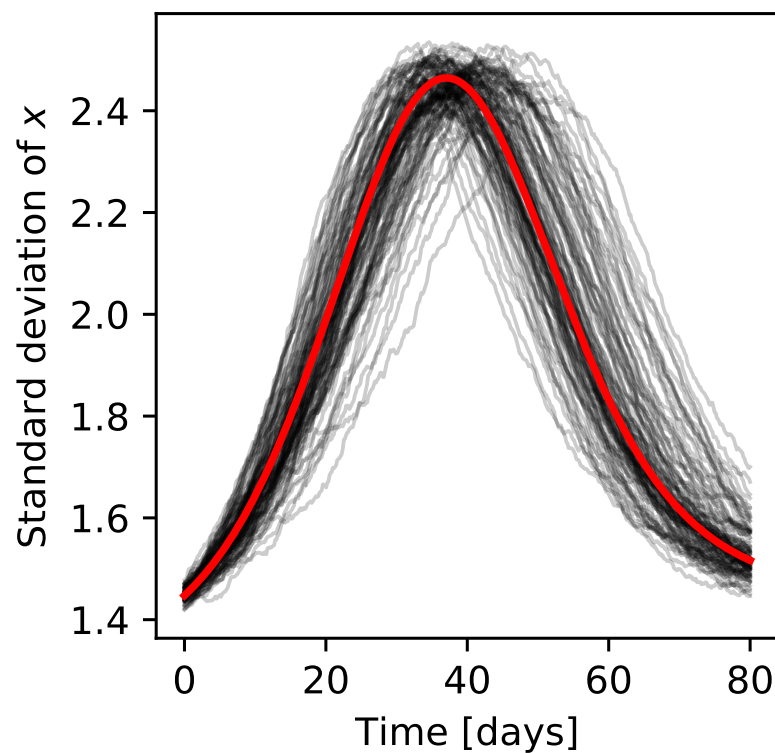
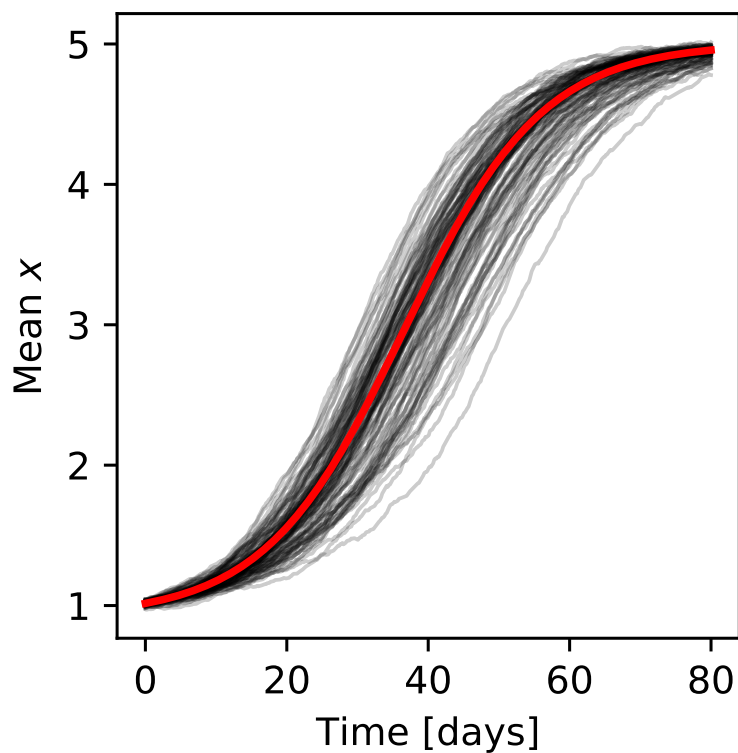
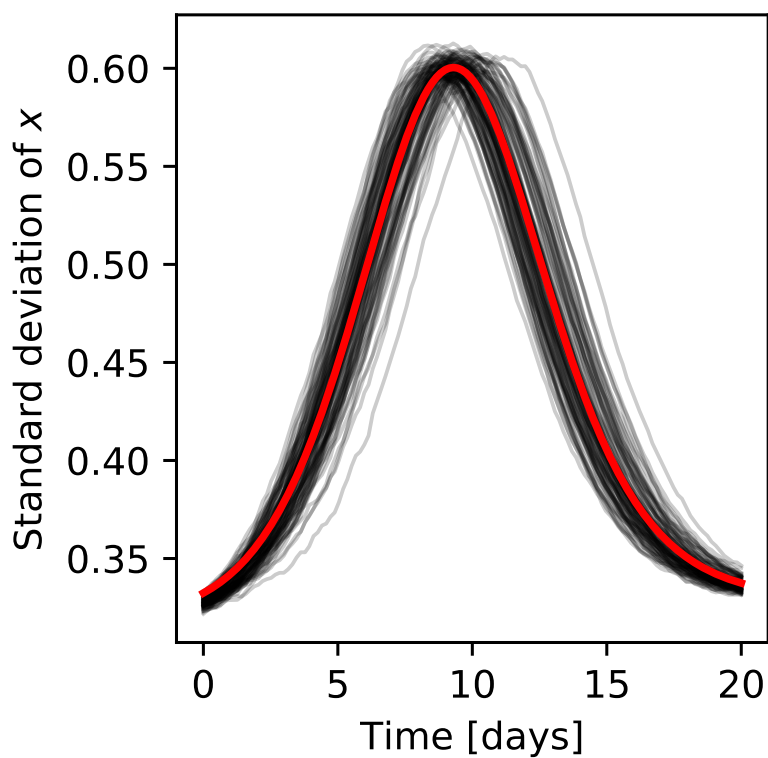
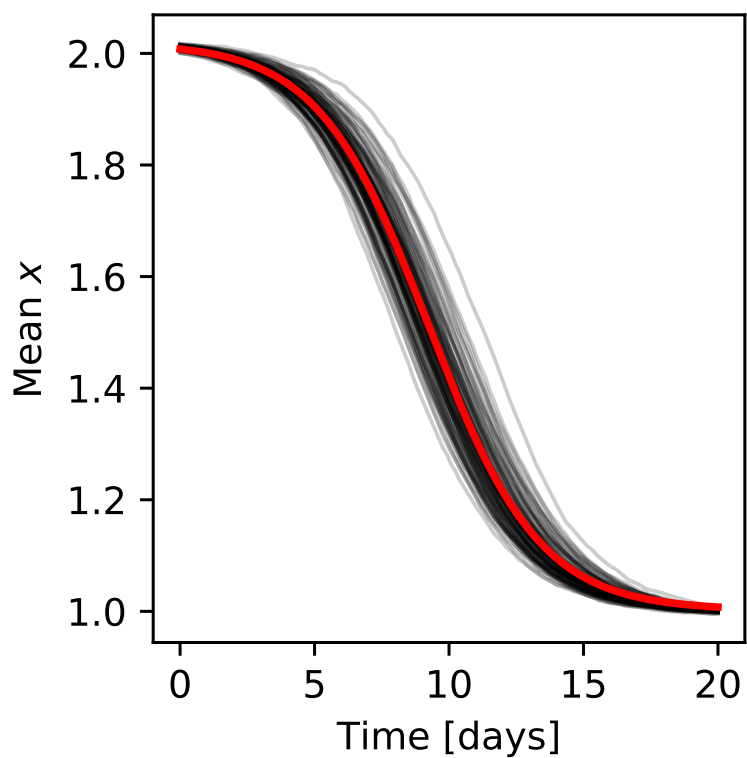
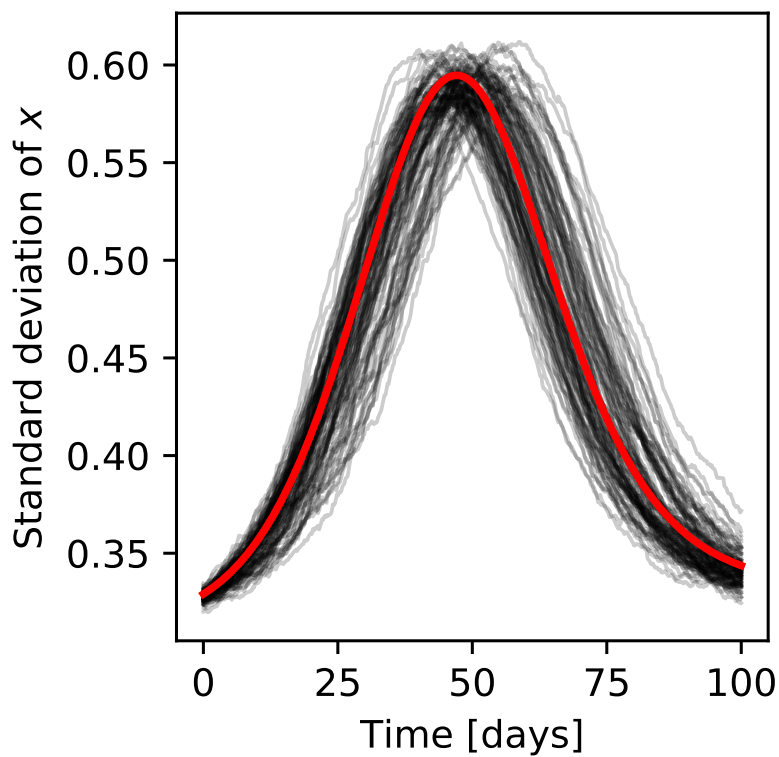
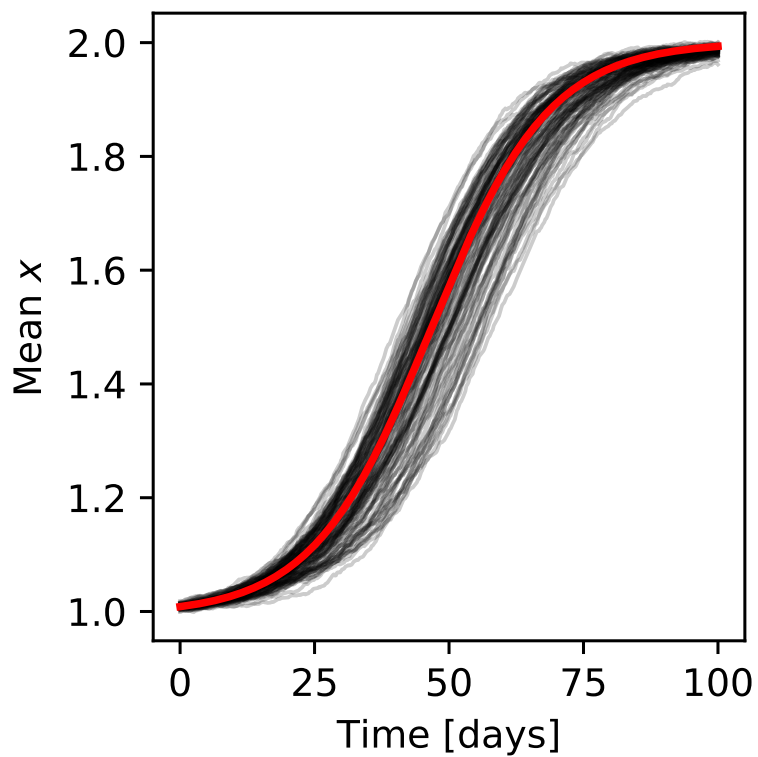


A Slow loss



 PDE simulation
 Stochastic process

B Rapid loss



PDE simulation



Stochastic process